Unit 4 Study Guide

- 1. What is the main difference between the Middle Ages (Feudalism) and Renaissance?
- 2. Explain what are the 3 main characteristics of the Renaissance.

- 3. The Renaissance was a rebirth of the ideas from which ancient cultures/civilizations?
- 4. What is Humanism?

5. Provide an example of a contribution (Art, tech, etc.) from the Renaissance and explain its connection to ALL of the characteristics of the time (wealth, beauty, human ability, and humanism).

6. Explain the Protestant Reformation and its impact on Europe. Include the main points of the three new religions: Calvinism, Lutheranism, and Anglicanism.

7. What was the main disagreement Martin Luther had with the Catholic Church?

8. What are indulgences? Which churches didn't allow the selling of indulgences?

9. Explain the Catholic (Counter) Reformation and its impact on Europe – Include the Jesuits, the Council of Trent, the Inquisition, & the Witch Trials and Persecution of the Jews.

10. What did Lutherans believe was necessary to get to heaven?

11. How does the Printing Press show a connection between the Renaissance and the Reformation? Explain in detail.